

CURRICULUM VITAE

April 2023

Dr KANG Jin-Yong
14 St Matthews Avenue
Surbiton
Surrey
KT6 6JJ

e-mail address: jykang@doctors.org.uk

Phone Number: 07925 556682

Present Appointments: Consultant Gastroenterologist

Previous Appointments:

Honorary Consultant Gastroenterologist
St George's Hospital
Blackshaw Road
London SW17 0QT
2016 – 2022

Consultant Gastroenterologist and Honorary Senior Lecturer
St George's Hospital
Blackshaw Road
London SW17 0QT
1999 – 2016

Visiting Professor of Medicine
National University of Singapore
Kent Ridge
Republic of Singapore: 2012 -2018

Areas of Expertise:

Luminal Gastroenterology including: benign and malignant oesophageal and gastric diseases, irritable bowel syndrome, inflammatory bowel disease, diverticular disease, coeliac disease, hepato-biliary conditions.

GMC Registration No: 1621389

Indemnity Insurer provider: MDU 107995A

Degrees:

MB ChB (Honours) Birmingham University - July 1973

MD National University of Singapore - March 1990

Thesis title: 'Peptic ulcer disease in Singapore, with particular reference to racial differences'

PhD National University of Singapore - October 1996

Thesis title: 'Effects of chilli and capsaicin on the gastrointestinal tract of the rat'

Diplomas

MRCP(UK) June 1975

FRACP Jan 1980

FRCP Edinburgh July 1985

FRCP London April 1990

Prizes

Queen's Scholarship (prize for being top of the class) in Third year, Fifth year and Final year Exams. (only 3 exams in the medical course)

Subject Prizes: Pathology, Social Medicine, Medicine, Neurology, Paediatrics, Psychiatry, Paediatric Surgery.

Young Gastroenterologist of the year 1978, awarded by the Gastroenterological Society of Australia

Examining and Supervising

1. MRCP PACES examiner 2003 – 2015
2. Supervisor for 5 MD candidates and 1 PhD candidate: all except one completed their degrees
3. Examiner for MD (doctor of Medicine) National University of Singapore
4. Examiner for PhD, Queen Mary College, University of London

Medico-legal Courses attended:

1. 17.9.19 Medico-legal Expert Witness Essentials Course
2. 20.6.18 Medico-legal Expert Witness Course
3. 9.9.15 Medico-legal Expert Witness Course
4. 20.6.18 Medico-legal Expert Witness Course
5. 17.9.19 Medico-legal Expert Witness Course
6. 21.2.21 Clinical Negligence Course

7. 10.12.21 Inspire Medilaw Annual Expert Witness Conference
8. 2.2.23 Specialist info: Medico-Legal Advanced course

Research Interests:

Upper GI diseases especially peptic ulcer, gastro-oesophageal reflux disease and Barrett's oesophagus, irritable bowel syndrome, inflammatory bowel diseases, coeliac disease, colorectal cancer, epidemiology of gastrointestinal diseases

Summary

I have practised Gastroenterology as Consultant Gastroenterologist since 1982 and have performed about 16,000 gastroscopies, about 4000 colonoscopies and about 1000 ERCPs. I have researched on various gastroenterological topics and published more than 200 scientific papers in peer-reviewed journals.

I am now retired from my substantive NHS post and from private practice.

I am co-author of the current British guidelines (Gut 2014; 63: 7-42) on Barrett's oesophagus and have published other papers on the subject. I was co-Lead of the British Society of Gastroenterology National Registry for Eosinophilic Oesophagitis.

I was a member of Rome 4 for the Rome Foundation from 2014 - 2016. This is an international organization dedicated to the study of functional gastrointestinal diseases and which publishes guidelines for various conditions adopted throughout the world. Just over 100 experts were involved in the production of Rome 4 guidelines.

Medico-legal experience

I have undertaken medico-legal work since 2000 and presently undertake approximately 30 reports per year. I do not have a waiting list and my turnaround time is approximately 4 weeks.

My Claimant: defendant split is in the order of 80:15:5.

Some examples of my work include:

1. 2000 – a report for the Ministry of Health, Republic of Singapore, regarding a new drug, Tegaserod
2. 2004 - A report to a PCT regarding the care of a patient who died of diverticular disease of the colon

3. 2004 - A report for an employer on an ex-employee with diverticular disease and irritable bowel syndrome, to be produced in an employment tribunal
4. 2007 - A report as to whether diverticular disease contributed to the demise of a person with asbestosis
5. 2009 - A report for an employee whose IBS symptoms became worse after an accident at work
6. 2011 - A report for gastroenterological problems experienced after a car accident
7. 2011 - A report for gastroenterological problems experienced after an industrial accident
8. 2013 - A report on gastroenterological problems experienced after bowel resection following a road traffic accident
9. 2013 - A report on an episode of food poisoning after consumption of outdated chocolate
10. 2014 - A report on a patient whose diagnosis of gastro-oesophageal reflux was made after a long delay
11. 2014 –A report on a patient whose diagnosis of oesophageal cancer was delayed through incorrect interpretation at gastroscopy
12. 2014 - A report on a patient whose medication for ulcerative colitis was wrongly dispensed with adverse effects
13. 2014 - A report on a patient who developed a chest problem following surgery for gastro-oesophageal reflux, possibly a complication of the surgery
14. 2014 - A report on a patient who suffered food poisoning after consumption of contaminated food
15. 2014 - Defendant report for a Health Authority on a young lady who suffered cerebral palsy following a birth injury, but whose case is complicated by an oesophageal complication: Barrett's oesophagus.
16. 2015 - A report on a patient with longstanding abdominal pain and was subsequently diagnosed to have a rare appendiceal tumour from which he succumbed.
17. 2015 - perforation following a flexible sigmoidoscopy.
18. 2016 - A lady who suffered bile duct injury following laparoscopic cholecystectomy

19. 2016 - A lady who developed acute colonic dilatation and perforation - delayed recognition of the colonic dilatation
20. 2017- A patient who sustained a throat injury following laryngoscopy and endoscopy
21. 2017 - A patient who developed chest complications following surgery for gastro-oesophageal reflux disease
22. 2018 – A report for the GMC regarding a Consultant Gastroenterologist alleged to be negligent
23. 2018 – A report for the court on a person with chronic pancreatitis and the availability of his treatment.
24. 2018 – a patient who developed abdominal symptoms following a road traffic accident
25. 2018 – a patient with oesophageal carcinoma whose diagnosis was allegedly delayed.
26. 2018 – a patient with ampullary carcinoma whose diagnosis was delayed
27. 2018 – a patient with gallstones and common bile duct stones. Medical negligence was alleged in her management.
28. 2019 – a patient with oesophageal carcinoma whose diagnosis was allegedly delayed.
29. 2019 – A patient with a pancreatic cyst whose diagnosis was delayed.
30. 2019 – A patient who developed reflux symptoms following a road traffic accident.
31. 2019 – A patient who suffered oesophageal perforation during the performance of an ERCP.
32. 2019-20 – A report for a patient with complicated acute pancreatitis and gallstones.
33. 2020 – A patient with achalasia which was inappropriately treated
34. 2020 – a patient whose diagnosis of gastric cancer was purportedly delayed.
35. 2020 – a patient whose diagnosis of colonic cancer was delayed

36. 2020 – a patient whose diagnosis of perforated gastric ulcer was delayed
37. 2020 – two patients whose diagnosis of inflammatory bowel disease was delayed.
38. 2020 – a patient whose diagnosis of oesophageal cancer was purportedly delayed.
39. 2020 – a patient with gastrointestinal problems after a road traffic accident, to assess causality
40. 2021 – joint report - a patient admitted for gastrointestinal haemorrhage but succumbed to venous thrombo-embolism
41. 2021 - a patient with exacerbation of inflammatory bowel disease purportedly through post-traumatic stress disorder
42. 2021 – a patient with achalasia who did not respond well to treatment – to determine if management has been appropriate
43. 2021 – several patients with acute hepatitis A caused by contaminated dates
44. 2021 – 4 patients with gastrointestinal problems following road traffic accidents
45. 2022 – 2 patients with gastroenteritis unrelated to holidays
46. 2022 – a patients who succumbed to aspiration pneumonia, to establish if her medications had contributed to dysphagia which in turn led to the aspiration
47. 2022 – a patient with pill-induced oesophageal injury
48. 2022 – a patient who sustained oesophageal perforation following endoscopy
49. 2022 – (for Defendant) a patient who developed oesophageal carcinoma during surveillance program for Barrett’s oesophagus
50. 2022 – assessment of gastro-intestinal symptoms following motor vehicle accident
51. 2022 – gastrointestinal haemorrhage following use of medications
52. 2022 – joint report for a patient with Crohn’s Disease for a Family Court case.
53. 2023 – a Claimant with intestinal problems, for an Employment Tribunal

54. 2023 – a Claimant with Crohn’s disease with gluten sensitivity, whose condition deteriorated following a meal containing gluten
55. 2023 – a Claimant who developed neurogenic dysphagia following a road traffic accident
56. 2023 – a Claimant whose diagnosis of gastric cancer was delayed
57. 2023 – a Claimant with giardiasis and hypokalaemia causing cardiac arrest
58. 2023 – a Claimant who developed gastro-oesophageal reflux following a road traffic accident
59. 2016 – 2023 - Multiple holiday sickness claims mainly from Claimants but also from Defendants.

Publications :

1. Kang J Y, Doe W F. Unprocessed bran causing intestinal obstruction. British Medical Journal 1979; 1 : 1249
2. Kang J Y, Stiel D, Doe W F. Concurrent amoebic colitis and gonococcal proctitis - the gay bowel syndrome.
3. Hoare A M, Bradby C V H, Hawkins C F, Kang J Y, Dykes P W. Cimetidine in bleeding peptic ulcer. Lancet 1979 ; 2 : 671-3
4. Piper D W, Thomas J H, Greig M, Kang J Y, McIntosh J. A review of observations on chronic gastric ulcer patients in Australia. Australian and New Zealand Journal of Surgery 1979 ; 49 : 19-23
5. Piper D W, Kang J Y. Which antacid ? Drugs 1979 ; 17 : 124-8
6. Piper D W, Kang J Y. Why accelerate peptic ulcer healing ? Current Therapeutics 1979 ; 20 : 15-8
7. Piper D W, Cumberland V H, Kang J Y, Thomas J H. Treatment of peptic ulcer and its complications. Patient Management 1979 ; 8 : 53-9
8. Piper D W, Powell L W, Breen K J, Kang J Y, Gillespie P E, Barr G, Davis A E. Gastrointestinal and hepatic diseases : advances in treatment. Current Therapeutics 1980 ; 9 : 149-63
9. Kang J Y, Piper D W. Improvement in mortality in bleeding peptic ulcer disease - experience at the Royal North Shore Hospital of Sydney, 1948-77. Medical Journal of Australia 1980 ; 1 : 213-6

10. Lim K C L, Kang J Y. Q fever presenting as gastroenteritis. *Medical Journal of Australia* 1980 ; 1 : 327
11. Kang J Y, Canalese J, Ellard K, Ng J, Piper D W. Urinary salt excretion in peptic ulcer patients. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Medicine* 1980 ; 10 : 682
12. Kang J Y, Stiel D, Doe W F. Gay bowel syndrome : syphilis association (letter) *Medical Journal of Australia* 1980 ; 2 : 523
13. Kang J Y, Piper D W. Cimetidine and De- Nol in the treatment of duodenal ulcer- double blind trial on initial healing and one year follow-up. *Digestion* 1982 ; 23 : 73-9
14. Barr G D, Kang J Y, Canalese J, Piper D W. A two year prospective controlled study of maintenance cimetidine and gastric ulcer. *Gastroenterology* 1983 ; 85 : 100-4
15. Kang J Y. Mortality from peptic ulcer in Singapore 1938-80. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1983 ; 24 : 333-6
16. Kang J Y, Ng S K, Phay K L. The use of trimipramine in the treatment of peptic ulcer in Singapore. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1983 ; 24 : 343-5
17. Kang J Y, Chua C L, Guan R, Lee C N, Mohan C, Ng H S, Ng S K, Teh L B. A six-month study of upper gastrointestinal haemorrhage at Singapore General Hospital. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1983 ; 24 : 124-7
18. Kang J Y, Ng S K, Guan R. The use of one gram daily cimetidine in the treatment of peptic ulcer in Singapore. *Annals of the Academy of Medicine of Singapore* 1983 ; 12 : 545-7
19. Kang J Y, Labrooy S J, Wee A. Gastritis and duodenitis, a clinical, endoscopic and histological study and review of the literature. *Annals of the Academy of Medicine of Singapore* 1983 ; 12 : 539-44
20. Kang J Y, Guan R, Labrooy S J, Lim K P, Yap I. The influence of sex, race and dialect on peptic ulcer and non-ulcer dyspepsia in Singapore. *Annals of the Academy of Medicine of Singapore* 1983 ; 12 : 527-31
21. Kang J Y, Doran T, Crampton R, McClenehan W, Piper D W. HLA antigens and peptic ulcer disease. *Digestion* 1983 ; 26 : 99-104
22. Yap I, Labrooy S J, Tay H H, Guan R, Kang J Y. Ranitidine in the acute treatment of duodenal ulcer - a double-blind placebo controlled trial. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1985 ; 26 : 539-43

23. Kang J Y. Peptic ulcer surgery in Singapore 1951-80, with particular reference to racial differences in incidence. *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Medicine* 1985 ; 15 : 604-8
24. Wong JEL, Phay K L, Sutherland I H, Kang J Y. Antibiotic associated pseudomembranous colitis, report of five cases and a review of the literature. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1985 ; 26 : 379-81
25. Kang J Y, Nasiry R, Guan R, Labrooy S J, Lim K P, Yap I, Piper D W. Influence of the site of a duodenal ulcer on its presentation. *Gastroenterology* 1986 ; 90 : 1874-6
26. Kang J Y, Yap I, Guan R, Tay H H. Acid perfusion of duodenal ulcer craters and ulcer pain - a controlled double-blind study. *Gut* 1986 ; 27 : 942-5.
27. Kang J Y. Gastrointestinal diseases in old age. in : 'Health care in old age' ed E H Kua, P C Ang, Merriman A. Gerontological Society, Singapore, 1986
28. Kang J Y, Labrooy S J, Yap I, Guan R, Lim K P, Math M V, Tay H H. Racial differences in peptic ulcer frequency in Singapore. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1987 ; 2 : 239-44
29. Kang J Y, Wu A Y T, Chia J L S, Wee A, Sutherland I H, Hori H. Clinical and ultrastructural studies in duodenal pseudomelanosis. *Gut* 1987 ; 28 : 1673-81
30. Yap I, Labrooy S J, Guan R, Kang J Y. Cigarette smoking and duodenal disease in Singapore. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1987 ; 28 : 308-11.
31. Kang J Y, Ti T K. Gastric outlet obstruction due to a gallstone. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1987 ; 28 : 89-91
32. Kang J Y, Nasiry R, Piper D W. Influence of the site of duodenal ulcer on its subsequent course. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1987 ; 2 : 53-7
33. Kang J Y, Wu A Y T, Sutherland I H, Vathsala A. The stomach and duodenum in patients undergoing maintenance haemodialysis. *Digestive diseases and Sciences* 1988 ; 33 : 774-8
34. Kang J Y. Endoscopic diagnosis of ileal ulceration due to typhoid fever (letter). *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy* 1988 ; 34 : 442-3
35. Kang J Y, Yap I, Guan R, Lim T C. Chilli ingestion does not lead to macroscopic gastroduodenal mucosal damage in healthy subjects. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1988 ; 3 : 573-6

36. Kang J Y. Surgery for gastric cancer in Singapore 1951-80, with particular reference to racial differences in incidence. *Australia and New Zealand Journal of Medicine* 1988 ; 18 : 661-5
37. Kang J Y, Yap I. What's new in peptic ulcer. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1988 ; 29 : 538-9
38. Tay H H, Yap I, Guan R, Koh PSS, Labrooy S J, Kang J Y. Twice daily cimetidine in the initial treatment of gastric ulcer - a double blind placebo controlled trial. *Medical Journal of Malaysia* 1988 ; 43 : 181-5
39. Kang J Y. Evaluation of chronic upper abdominal pain. *The Singapore Family Physician* 1988 ; 14 : 70-3
40. Kang J Y. The management of uncomplicated peptic ulcer disease. *National University Hospital Therapeutics Bulletin* 1988 ; 1 : 29-33
41. Kang J Y. Sodium content of antacids (letter). *National University Hospital Therapeutics Bulletin* 1988 ; 1 : 49
42. Kang J Y, Tay H H, Guan R, Math M V, Yap I, Labrooy S J. Dietary supplementation with pectin in the maintenance treatment of duodenal ulcer - a controlled study. *Scandinavian Journal of Gastroenterology* 1988 ; 23 : 95-9
43. Kang J Y, Yap I. Colitis due to Strongyloidiasis (letter). *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy* 1989 ; 35 : 71-2
44. Yap I, Berris B, Kang J Y, Math M V, Chu M, Miller D, Pollard A. Lactase deficiency in Singapore-born and Canadian-born Chinese. *Digestive diseases and Sciences* 1989 ; 34 : 1085-8
45. Kang J Y. Duodenal pseudomelanosis (letter). *Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology* 1989 ; 11 : 237-8
46. Kang J Y, Tay H H, Guan R, Yap I, Math M V. Acid-induced duodenal ulcer pain - the influence of symptom status and the effect of an antispasmodic. *Gut* 1989 ; 30 : 166-70
47. Kang J Y, Williamson R C N. Cholecystitis without gallstones. *Journal of HPB Surgery* 1990 ; 2 : 83-103
48. Kang J Y, Chan-Wilde C, Wee A, Chew R, Ti T K. The role of computed tomography and endoscopy in the management of alimentary tract lipomas. *Gut* 1990 ; 31 : 550-3.

49. Kang J Y, Tay H H, Wee A, Guan R, Yap I, Math M V. The effect of colloidal bismuth subcitrate on symptoms and gastric histology in non-ulcer dyspepsia - a double-blind, placebo-controlled trial. *Gut* 1990 ; 31 : 476-80
50. Kang J Y, Lee T P, Guan R, Tay H H, Yap I, Math M V. Antibody to Herpes simplex virus type I in peptic ulcer patients. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1990 ; 5 : 387-90
51. Kang J Y, Wee A, Math M V, Guan R, Tay H H, Yap I, Sutherland I H. *Campylobacter pylori* and gastritis in patients with peptic ulcer and non-ulcer dyspepsia : ethnic differences in Singapore. *Gut* 1990 ; 31 : 850-3
52. Kang J Y. Age of onset of symptoms in duodenal and gastric ulcer. *Gut* 1990 ; 31 : 854-7
53. Kang J Y. Management of non-ulcer dyspepsia. *National University of Singapore Drug Information Newsletter* 1990 ; 9 : 3-4
54. Wee A, Kang J Y, Ho M S, Choong H L, Wu A Y T, Sutherland I H. The gastroduodenal mucosa in uraemia : endoscopic-histological correlation and the prevalence of *Helicobacter*-like organisms. *Gut* 1990 ; 31 : 1093-6
55. Kang J Y, Wee A, Choong H L, Wu A Y T. Erosive prepyloric changes in patients with end-stage renal failure undergoing maintenance dialysis treatment. *Scandinavian Journal of Gastroenterology* 1990 ; 25 : 746-50
56. Guan R, Kang J Y. Experience with endoscopic biliary drainage in Singapore. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1990 ; 31 : 221-4
57. Yap I, Kung J S L, Wee A, Tay H H, Guan R, Ho B, Kang J Y. Comparison of culture and histology in the identification of *Helicobacter pylori* in endoscopic biopsies. *Annals of the Academy of Medicine of Singapore* 1990 ; 19 : 354-6
58. Kang J Y, Tang K F, Goh A, Sundram F X, Seah C S. Remission of Menetrier's disease associated with ranitidine administration. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Medicine* 1990 ; 20 : 716-7
59. Kang J Y, Yap I, Labrooy S J, Guan R, Tay H H, Lim K P, Math M V. The influence of dialect group on peptic ulcer frequency amongst the Chinese in Singapore. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Medicine* 1990 ; 20 : 583-5
60. Kang J Y, Williamson R C N. Does adenomyosis cause symptoms ? *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1990 ; 5 :204-5
61. Kang J Y. Peptic ulcer disease in Singapore, with special reference to racial differences in frequency. MD Thesis, National University of Singapore 1990

62. Kang J Y. Acid and duodenal ulcer pain (letter). *Gastroenterology* 1990 ; 99 : 603
63. Gwee K A, Kang J Y. Surreptitious laxative abuse - an unusual cause of chronic diarrhoea. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1990 ; 31 : 596-8
64. Yap I, Guan R, Kang J Y. Endoscopic retrograde cholangio-pancreatography and endoscopic sphincterotomy, a Singapore experience. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1990 ; 31 : 564-7
65. Kang J Y, Guan R, Tay H H, Yap I, Wee A, Math M V, Labrooy S J. Low dose cimetidine in the acute treatment of duodenal ulcer and comparison of a single nocturnal dosage regime with a twice daily regime. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1990 ; 5 : 655-60
66. Kang J Y, Piper D W. Stomach and duodenum. in 'Fundamentals of Gastroenterology' 5th Ed. D W Piper, L W Powell eds, McGraw-Hill, Sydney, 1990 : p 16-32
67. Kang J Y. Current approaches to the management of refractory peptic ulcer disease. in 'Degrees of gastric acid suppression, implications for the clinical management of ulcer disease.' *Excerpta Medica* 1990 : p 5-14
68. Guan R, Kang J Y, Ng H S ed. Management of Gastroenterological Problems - a Singapore perspective. Part 1 : Luminal Gastroenterology, ADIS Press, Hong Kong 1990
69. Guan R, Kang J Y, Ng H S ed. Management of Gastroenterological Problems - a Singapore perspective. Part 2 : Hepatology, ADIS Press, Hong Kong 1990
70. Kang J Y. Chronic upper abdominal pain. in Guan R, Kang J Y, Ng H S ed. 'Management of Gastroenterological Problems - a Singapore perspective.' Part 1 : Luminal Gastroenterology, ADIS Press, Hong Kong 1990, p1-9
71. Kang J Y. Peptic ulcer. in Guan R, Kang J Y, Ng H S ed. 'Management of Gastroenterological Problems - a Singapore perspective.' Part 1 : Luminal Gastroenterology, ADIS Press, Hong Kong 1990, p 21-30
72. Guan R, Kang J Y. Obstructive jaundice : non-surgical aspects. in Guan R, Kang J Y, Ng H S ed. 'Management of Gastroenterological Problems - a Singapore perspective.' Part 2 : Hepatology, ADIS Press Hong Kong 1990, p 21-30
73. Kang J Y, Guan R, Tay H H, Yap I, Math M V, Labrooy S J. The site of recurrent duodenal ulcer. *Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology* 1990 ; 12 : 621-3

74. Kang J Y, Wee A. Helicobacter pylori and gastric acid output in peptic ulcer disease. Digestive Diseases and Sciences 1991 ; 36 : 5-9
75. Kang J Y. Role of computed tomography, endoscopy and echoendoscopy in the management of alimentary tract lipomas (letter). Gut 1991 ; 32 : 112
76. Kang J Y. Recent advances in peptic ulcer. NUH CME Review 1991 ; 1 : 8-11
77. Kang J Y, Lim T P. Cost-effectiveness analysis of medical and surgical treatment for duodenal ulcer in Singapore. Singapore Medical Journal 1991 ; 32 : 225-9
78. Kang J Y. Investigation of rectal bleeding. Singapore Medical Journal 1991 ; 32 : 327-8
79. Kang J Y. Some observations on the epidemiology of peptic ulcer in Singapore. Singapore Medical Journal 1992 ; 33 : 468-71
80. Kang J Y. Acid and non-ulcer dyspepsia (commentary). Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology 1991 ; 6 : 531-2
81. Kang J Y, Yap I. Acid and gastric ulcer pain. Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology 1991 ; 13 : 514-6
82. Tan C C, Guan R, Yap I, Tay H H, Kang J Y. Horizontal or vertical transmission of hepatitis B ? A serological survey of family members of hepatitis B carriers in Singapore. Transactions of the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene 1991 ; 85 : 656-9
83. Sim EKW, Goh PMY, Issac J, Kang J Y, Raju G C, Ti T K. Endoscopic management of bleeding duodenal diverticulum : a case report. Gastrointestinal Endoscopy 1992 ; 38 : 634
84. Wee A, Teh M, Kang J Y. Association of Helicobacter pylori with HLA-DR antigen expression in gastritis. Journal of Clinical Pathology 1992 ; 45 : 30-3
85. Kang J Y, Alexander B, Barker F, Man W K, Williamson R C N. The effect of chilli ingestion on gastrointestinal mucosal crypt cell proliferation and azoxymethane-induced intestinal cancer in the rat. Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology 1992 ; 7 : 463-8
86. Kang J Y, Lim T P, Yap I, Lun K C. Cost-effectiveness analysis of hepatoma screening in hepatitis B virus carriers. Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology 1992 ; 7 : 463-8

87. Kang J Y, Tay H H, Guan R. Chronic upper abdominal pain: site and radiation in various structural and functional disorders, and the effect of various foods. *Gut* 1992 ; 33 : 743-8
88. Yap I, Guan R, Kang J Y, Tay H H, Lee E, Choong L, Woo K T. Seroprevalence of antibodies to hepatitis C virus in Singapore. *South East Asian Journal of Tropical Medicine and Public Health* 1992 ; 22 : 581-5
89. Kang J Y. Gastrointestinal lipomas (letter). *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy* 1992 ; 38 : 396.
90. Gwee K A, Koay E S C, Kang J Y. The prevalence of isolated unconjugated hyperbilirubinaemia in subjects attending a health screening programme in Singapore. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1992 ; 33 : 588-9
91. Tan C C, Kang J Y, Guan R, Yap I, Tay H H. Inflammatory bowel disease : an uncommon condition in Singapore. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1992 ; 7 : 360-2.
92. Kang J Y. Duodenal pseudomelanosis (letter). *Annals of the Academy of Medicine of Singapore* 1992 ; 21 : 589
93. Wee A, Kang J Y, Teh M. Helicobacter pylori and gastric cancer : correlation with gastritis and intestinal metaplasia in different histological subtypes. *Gut* 1992 ; 33 : 1029-32
94. Kang J Y. The gastrointestinal tract in uremia. *Digestive Diseases and Sciences* 1993 ; 38 : 257-68
95. Kang J Y, Tay H H, Yap I, Guan R, Labrooy S L, Lim K P, Math M V. Low prevalence of endoscopic esophagitis in Asian patients. *Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology* 1993 ; 16 ; 70-3.
96. Wee A, Kang JY, Wu A Y T. Absence of amyloid deposition in gastroduodenal mucosa of uremic patients undergoing maintenance dialysis treatment. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Medicine* 1993 ; 22 : 51-2.
97. Wee A, Nilsson B, Kang J Y, Tan L K A, Rauff A. Biliary cystadenocarcinoma arising in a cystadenoma. *Acta Cytologica* 1993 ; 966-70.
98. Kang J Y, Alexander B, Math M V, Williamson R C N. The effect of chilli and its pungent ingredient capsaicin on gastrointestinal transit in the rat. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1993 ; 8 : 513-6.
99. Yap I, Guan R, Tan C C, Kang J Y. Pill induced oesophageal ulcer. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1993 ; 34 : 257-8.

100. Kang J Y. Evaluation of therapies in the treatment of Helicobacter pylori associated non-ulcer dyspepsia (letter). Singapore Medical Journal 1993 ; 34 : 183.
101. Yap I, Yeoh K G, Wee A, Kang J Y, Tan L. Peliosis hepatis : a case report. Annals of the Academy of Medicine of Singapore 1993 ; 22 : 381-3.
102. Kang J Y, Gwee K A, Yap I. The colonic air insufflation test : an aid to the positive diagnosis of irritable bowel syndrome. Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology 1994 ; 18 : 19-21.
103. Kang J Y, Yap I L E, Gwee K A. The pattern of functional and organic disorders in an Asian gastroenterological clinic. Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology 1994 ; 9 : 124-7.
104. Hon Y, Simadibrata R, Lee S I, Goh K L, Kang J Y, Wang T H, Pairoj L. A comparison of the efficacy and safety of ranitidine 300mg twice daily with 150 mg twice daily on the treatment of duodenal ulcer. American Journal of Clinical Research 1993 ; 2 : 35-45.
105. Kang J Y. Peptic ulcer in cirrhosis and renal failure. Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology 1994 ; 9 : 920-3.
106. Kang J Y. Duodenal ulcer pain - the role of acid and inflammation (letter). Gut 1994 ; 35 : 863-4.
107. Kang J Y, Teng C H, Wee A, Chen F C. The effect of capsiacin and chilli on ethanol-induced gastric mucosal injury in the rat. Gut 1995 ; 36 : 664-9.
108. Kang J Y, Yeoh K G, Chia H P, Lee H P, Chia Y W, Guan R, Yap I. Chilli - protective factor against peptic ulcer ? Digestive Diseases and Sciences 1995 ; 40 : 576-9.
109. Yeoh K G, Kang J Y, Yap I, Guan R, Tan C C, Wee A, Teng C H. Chilli protective against aspirin-induced gastroduodenal mucosal injury in humans. Digestive Disease and Sciences 1995 ; 40 : 580-3.
110. Kang J Y, Guan R. Early detection of hepatocellular carcinoma. Digestive Surgery 1995 ; 12 : 79-84.
111. Guan R, Kang J Y. Screening for hepatocellular carcinoma. Journal of the American Medical Association (South East Asian Edition) 1995 ; 12 : 79-84.
112. Fock K M, Kang J Y, Ng H S, Ng T M, Gwee K A, Lim C C. Roxatidine vs ranitidine in the treatment of duodenal ulcers : a randomised double blind controlled multicentre study in Singapore. Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology 1995 ; 10 : 379-82.

113. Goh K L, Boonyapisit S, Lai K H, Chang R, Kang J Y, Lam S K. Prevention of duodenal ulcer relapse with omeprazole 20mg daily : a randomised double-blind, placebo controlled study. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1995 ; 10 : 92-7.
114. Yeoh K G, Ho K Y, Guan R, Kang J Y. How does chilli cause upper gastrointestinal symptoms ? A correlation study with esophageal mucosal sensitivity and esophageal motility. *Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology* 1995 ; 21 : 87-90.
115. Yeoh K G, Kang J Y. Dieulefoy lesion in the rectum. *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy* 1995 ; 43 : 614-6.
116. Wang Y M, Ng W C, Kang J Y, Yap I, Seet P L, Smith R, Teo J, Guan R. Serological profile of hepatitis carriers in Singapore with special reference to the frequency and significance of concurrent presence of HBsAg and anti HBs. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1995 ; 37 : 150-2.
117. Guan R, Ho K Y, Kang J Y, Yap I, Gwee K A, Tan C C. Phosphatidyl choline in acute viral hepatitis. *Alimentary Pharmacology Therapeutics* 1995 ; 9 : 699-703
118. Guan R, Ng H S, Fock K M, Ho K Y, Yap I, Kang J Y, Chow W C, Chew C N, Ng C, Teo C J. Immunogenicity and safety of an inactivated hepatitis A vaccine among Singaporeans. *South East Asia Journal of Tropical Medicine and Public Health* 1995 ; 26 : 268-71.
119. Guan R, Ho K Y, Yap I, Kang J Y, Tan C C, Ng C, Smith R, Wee A. Treatment of hepatitis B surface antigen carriers in the early stage of the infection using recombinant alpha interferon with steroid priming. *Alimentary Pharmacology Therapeutics* 1995 ; 9 : 535-40.
120. Kang J Y. Peptic ulcer - a new look. *Annals of the Academy of Medicine of Singapore* 1995 ; 24 : 218-23.
121. Guan R, Yeoh K G, Yap I, Kang J Y, Wee A, Smith R. Subcutaneously administered recombinant human beta-interferon in the treatment of chronic hepatitis B virus infection. *Alimentary Pharmacology Therapeutics* 1996 ; 10 : 807-14.
122. Sutedja D S, Kang J Y. Endoscopic banding ligation treatment for bleeding oesophageal varices. *Annals of the Academy of Medicine, Singapore* 1996 ; 25 : 708-11.
123. Yap I, Wee A, Tay H H, Guan R, Kang J Y. Primary biliary cirrhosis - an uncommon disease in Singapore. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1996 ; 37 : 48-50.

124. Yeoh K G, Yap I, Wong S T, Wee A, Guan R, Kang J Y. Tropical liver abscesses. *Postgraduate Medical Journal*. 73 ; 89-92.
125. Kang J Y, Fock K M, Ng H S, Ho K T, Chee A. Working party report of the Gastroenterological Society of Singapore. Part I - Helicobacter pylori and peptic ulcer disease in Singapore. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1996 ; 37 : 304-6.
126. Kang J Y, Fock K M, Ng H S, Ho K T, Chee A. Working party report of the Gastroenterological Society of Singapore. Part II - Helicobacter pylori and non-ulcer dyspepsia in Singapore. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1996 ; 37 : 428-9.
127. Kang J Y. Chilli, capsaicin and the stomach. *Clinical Science* 1996 ; 91 : 252-4.
128. Kang J Y, Teng CH, Chen F C. Effect of capsaicin and cimetidine on the healing of acetic acid induced gastric ulceration in the rat. *Gut* 1996 ; 38 : 832-6.
129. Yeoh KG, Kang J Y, Tay H H, Gwee K A, Tan C C, Wee A, The M, Choo H F, Chintana-Wilde W. Effect of cisapride on functional dyspepsia in patients with and without histological gastritis: a double-blind placebo-controlled trial. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1997; 12 : 13-18.
130. Kang J Y, Yeoh K G, Ho K Y, Guan R, Lim T P, Quak S H, Wee A, Teo D, Ong Y W. Racial differences in Helicobacter pylori seroprevalence in Singapore: correlation with differences in peptic ulcer frequency. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1997 ; 12 : 655-9.
131. Kang J Y, Teng C H, Chen F C, Wee A. Role of capsaicin sensitive nerves in epidermal growth factor effects on gastric mucosal injury and blood flow. *Gut* 1998: 42 : 344-50.
132. Tu Y H, Kang J Y. Calcitonin Gene-related Peptide Protects Cultured Rat Gastric Mucosal Cells. *European Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1998: 10:317-24.
133. Ho K Y, Kang J Y, Yeo B, Ng W L. Non-cardiac non-oesophageal chest pain : the relevance of psychological factors. *Gut* 1998: 43: 105-10
134. Lee H S, Gwee K A, Teng L Y, Kang J Y, Yeoh K G, Wee A, Chua B C. Validation of ¹³C urea breath test for Helicobacter pylori using a simple gas chromatograph-mass selective detector. *European journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1998: 10: 569-72.
135. Ho K Y, Kang J Y, Seow A. Prevalence of gastrointestinal symptoms in a multi-racial Asian population, with particular reference to reflux-type symptoms. *American Journal of Gastroenterology* 1998: 93: 1816-22.

136. Ho K Y, Ng W L, Kang J Y, Yeoh K G. Gastro-esophageal reflux disease is a common cause of non-cardiac chest pain in a country with a low prevalence of reflux esophagitis. *Digestive Diseases and Sciences* 1998: in press.
137. Ho K Y, Kang J Y, Viegas O A C. Symptomatic gastro-oesophageal reflux in pregnancy: a prospective study among Singapore women. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1998: 13; 1020-6.
138. Ho K Y, Kang J Y. Prolonged ambulatory oesophageal pH and pressure recording in healthy adults in Singapore. *Singapore Medical Journal* 1998: in press.
139. Teng C H, Kang J Y, Wee A, Lee K O. Protective action of capsaicin and chilli on haemorrhagic shock-induced gastric mucosal injury in the rat. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1998: 13; 1007-14.
140. Ho K Y, Kang J Y, Lim T P, Yeoh K G, Wee A. The effect of test duration on the sensitivity and specificity of a one-minute urease test for the detection of *Helicobacter pylori* infection. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Medicine* 1998: 28:615-9.
141. Kang J Y, Ho K Y. Different prevalence of reflux oesophagitis and hiatus hernia among dyspeptic patients in England and Singapore. *European Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1999: 11:845-50.
141. Kang J Y, Ho K Y, Yeoh K G, Guan R, Wee A, Lee E, Lye W C, Leong S O, Tan C C. Peptic ulcer and gastritis in uremia, with particular reference to the effect of *Helicobacter pylori* infection. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1999: 11: 771-778
142. Ho K Y, Tay H H, Kang J Y. A prospective study of the clinical features, manometric findings, incidence and prevalence of achalasia in Singapore. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1999: 14: 791-5.
143. Ho K Y, Kang J Y, Seow A. Pattern of consultation and treatment for heartburn : findings from a Singapore community survey. *Alimentary Pharmacology Therapeutics* 1999; 13: 1029-33.
144. Ho K Y, Kang J Y. Reflux esophagitis patients in Singapore have motor and acid exposure abnormalities similar to patients in the western hemisphere. *American Journal of Gastroenterology* 1999: 94:1186-91.
145. Kang J Y, Ho K Y, Yeoh K G, Guan R. Chronic upper abdominal pain due to duodenal ulcer and other structural and functional causes: its localization and nocturnal occurrence. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 1996: 11; 515-9.

146. Kang J Y. Lifestyle measures and reflux (letter). *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2000; 14: 1103.
147. Higham J, Kang J Y, Majeed A. Recent trends in admissions and mortality due to peptic ulcer in England: increasing frequency of haemorrhage among older people. *Gut* 2002; 50: 460-4.
148. Kang J Y, Tinto A, Higham J, Majeed A. Peptic ulceration in general practice in England and Wales 1994-98: period prevalence and drug management. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2002;16: 1067-74
149. CT Wai, KG Yeoh, KY Ho, JY Kang, SG Lim. Endoscopic Yield In Asian Patients Presenting With Dyspepsia. *Gastrointestinal Endoscopy* 2002; 56: 548-51.
150. JY Kang, C Finlayson, JD Maxwell, Neild P. Risk of gastric carcinoma in patients with atrophic gastritis and intestinal metaplasia (letter). *Gut* 2002:
151. Tinto A, DAI Lloyd, Kang J Y, Majeed A, C Ellis, RCN Williamson, JD Maxwell. Acute and chronic pancreatitis- diseases on the rise; a study of hospital admissions in England 1989/90-1999/2000. . *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2003;16 (12), 2097-2105
152. Lloyd DAI, Ellis C, Kang J Y, Tinto A, Majeed A, Kumar D and Maxwell JD. Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis: divergent trends in hospital admission rates 1989/90-1999/2000. *Health Statistics Quarterly* 2002;16:19-24.
153. Newnham A, Quinn MJ, Babb P, Kang JY, Majeed A. Trends in oesophageal and gastric cancer incidence, mortality and survival in England and Wales 1971-1998/99. *Alimentary Pharmacology & Therapeutics* 2003;17:655-64
154. Newnham A, Quinn MJ, Babb P, Kang JY, Majeed A. Trends in the subsite and morphology of oesophageal and gastric cancer in England and Wales 1971-1998. *Alimentary Pharmacology & Therapeutics* 2003, 17:665-76
155. J Y Kang, C Ellis, A Majeed, J Hoare, A Tinto, RCN Williamson, C J Tibbs, JD Maxwell. Gallstones - an increasing problem: a study of hospital admissions in England 1989/90-1999/2000. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2003; 17: 561-9.
156. J Y Kang, J Hoare, A Tinto, S Subramanian, C Ellis, A Majeed, D Melville, JD Maxwell. Diverticular disease of the colon – on the rise: a study of hospital admissions in England 1989/90-1999/2000. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2003: 17:1189-95
157. Kang J Y, Rink E, Sundaram KK, Hartley I. Factors associated with the frequency of stool examination: effect on incidence of reported rectal bleeding. *European Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 2003: 15:531-3

158. Kang J Y, J Hoare, A Majeed, R C N Williamson, JD Maxwell. Acute appendicitis – a condition in decline: a study of hospital admissions in England 1989/90-1999/2000. *British Journal of Surgery* 2003; 90: 1586-92.
159. Kang JY, Majeed A. Hospitalization and mortality rates from peptic ulcer in the 1990s.[comment]. *American Journal of Gastroenterology*. 98(8):1896; author reply 1896-7, 2003
160. Kang J Y, Maxwell J D, Melville D. Epidemiology and Management of Diverticular Disease of the Colon. *Drugs & Aging* 2004:21: 211-228.
161. Kang JY, Dhar A, R Pollok, Leicester RJ, Benson MJ, Kumar D, Melville D, Neild P J, Tibbs CJ, Maxwell JD. Diverticular disease of the colon: ethnic differences in frequency. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2004: 19: 765-9.
162. Kang JY. Geographical and Ethnic Differences in Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2004: 19: 705-18
163. C Gordon, J Y Kang, P J Neild, J D Maxwell The Role of the Hiatus Hernia in Gastro-Oesophageal Reflux Disease. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2004: 19: 719-32
164. Kang JY, Majeed A. Peptic ulcer-time trends at the turn of the millennium (Editorial). *Digestive and Liver Disease* 2004: 36: 570-1
165. Forbes A, Al-Damluji A, Ashworth S, Bramble M, Herbert K, Ho J, Kang J Y, Przemioslo R, Shetty A. Multicentre randomised controlled clinical trial of Ipocol – a new enteric-coated form of mesalazine – in comparison to Asacol in the treatment of ulcerative colitis. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2005: 21: 1099-1104.
166. Kang JY. Systematic Review: The influence of geography and ethnicity in Irritable Bowel Syndrome. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2005: 21: 663-676.
167. Ho K Y, Chan Y H, Kang J Y. Increasing trend of reflux oesophagitis and decreasing trend of Helicobacter pylori infection in patients from a multi-ethnic Asian country. *American Journal of Gastroenterology*. 2005, 100; 1923-1928.
168. Wood HE, Gupta S, Kang JY, Quinn MJ, Maxwell JD, Mudan S, Majeed A. Pancreatic cancer in England and Wales 1975-2000: time trends in incidence, mortality and survival. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2006: 23: 1205-14.

169. Kang J Y, Elders A, Majeed A, Maxwell J D, Bardhan K D. Recent trends in hospital admissions and mortality rates for peptic ulcer in Scotland 1982-2002. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2006; 24:65-79.
170. Shack LG, Wood H E, Kang J Y, Brewster D H, Quinn M J Maxwell J D , Majeed A. Small intestinal cancer in England & Wales and Scotland: time trends in incidence, mortality and survival. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2006; 23: 1297-1306.
157. Kang J Y, Rink E, Sundaram KK, Hartley I. Factors associated with the frequency of stool examination: effect on incidence of reported rectal bleeding. *European Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 2003; 15:531-3
158. Kang J Y, J Hoare, A Majeed, R C N Williamson, JD Maxwell. Acute appendicitis – a condition in decline: a study of hospital admissions in England 1989/90-1999/2000. *British Journal of Surgery* 2003; 90: 1586-92.
159. Kang JY, Majeed A. Hospitalization and mortality rates from peptic ulcer in the 1990s.[comment]. *American Journal of Gastroenterology*. 98(8):1896; author reply 1896-7, 2003
160. Kang J Y, Maxwell J D, Melville D. Epidemiology and Management of Diverticular Disease of the Colon. *Drugs & Aging* 2004;21: 211-228.
161. Kang JY, Dhar A, R Pollok, Leicester RJ, Benson MJ, Kumar D, Melville D, Neild P J, Tibbs CJ, Maxwell JD. Diverticular disease of the colon: ethnic differences in frequency. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2004; 19: 765-9.
162. Kang JY. Geographical and Ethnic Differences in Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2004; 19: 705-18
163. C Gordon, J Y Kang, P J Neild, J D Maxwell The Role of the Hiatus Hernia in Gastro-Oesophageal Reflux Disease. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2004; 19: 719-32
164. Kang JY, Majeed A. Peptic ulcer-time trends at the turn of the millennium (Editorial). *Digestive and Liver Disease* 2004; 36: 570-1
165. Forbes A, Al-Damluji A, Ashworth S, Bramble M, Herbert K, Ho J, Kang J Y, Przemioslo R, Shetty A. Multicentre randomised controlled clinical trial of Ipcol – a new enteric-coated form of mesalazine – in comparison to Asacol in the treatment of ulcerative colitis. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2005; 21: 1099-1104.

166. Kang JY. Systematic Review: The influence of geography and ethnicity in Irritable Bowel Syndrome. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2005; 21: 663-676.
167. Ho K Y, Chan Y H, Kang J Y. Increasing trend of reflux oesophagitis and decreasing trend of *Helicobacter pylori* infection in patients from a multi-ethnic Asian country. *American Journal of Gastroenterology*. 2005, 100; 1923-1928.
168. Wood HE, Gupta S, Kang JY, Quinn MJ, Maxwell JD, Mudan S, Majeed A. Pancreatic cancer in England and Wales 1975-2000: time trends in incidence, mortality and survival. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2006; 23: 1205-14.
169. Kang J Y, Elders A, Majeed A, Maxwell J D, Bardhan K D. Recent trends in hospital admissions and mortality rates for peptic ulcer in Scotland 1982-2002. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2006; 24:65-79.
170. Shack LG, Wood H E, Kang J Y, Brewster D H, Quinn M J Maxwell J D , Majeed A. Small intestinal cancer in England & Wales and Scotland: time trends in incidence, mortality and survival. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2006; 23: 1297-1306.
171. Fullard M, Kang J Y, Neild P, Poullis A, Maxwell JD. Systematic Review: Does Gastro-oesophageal reflux disease progress? *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2006; 24: 33-45
172. Subramanian V. Pollok RC. Kang JY. Kumar D. Systematic review of postoperative complications in patients with inflammatory bowel disease treated with immunomodulators. *British Journal of Surgery* 2006; 93:793-9.
173. Price LC, Poullis A, Grubnic S, Kang JY, Rayner CF. Mesalazine-induced bronchiectasis and eosinophilia in a patient with ulcerative colitis: a case report. *J R Soc Med*. 2007;100(3):151-2.
174. Cano AE, Neil AK, Kang JY, Barnabas A, Eastwood JB, Nelson SR, Hartley I, Maxwell D. Gastrointestinal symptoms in patients with end-stage renal disease undergoing treatment by hemodialysis or peritoneal dialysis. *American Journal of Gastroenterology*. 2007 Sep;102(9):1990-7
175. Courtney ED, Matthews S, Finlayson C, Di Pierro D, Belluzzi A, Roda E, Kang JY, Leicester RJ. Eicosapentaenoic acid (EPA) reduces crypt cell proliferation and increases apoptosis in normal colonic mucosa in subjects with a history of colorectal adenomas. *Int J Colorectal Dis*. 2007 Jul;22(7):765-76.
176. Kang J Y. Gut tutorial: a patient with dysphagia. *Gut* 2007;56:1459.

177. Thomson SJ, Westlake S, Rahman TR, Cowan ML, Majeed A, Maxwell JD, Kang JY. Chronic liver disease—an increasing problem: a study of hospital admission and mortality rates in England, 1979–2005, with particular reference to alcoholic liver disease. *Alcohol Alcoholism* 2008; 43: 416 – 422.
178. Cowan ML, Westlake S, Thomson SJ, Rahman TM, Majeed A, Maxwell JD, Kang JY. The increasing hospital disease burden of haemochromatosis in England. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2010; 31: 247-52
179. Kang JY, Alexandropoulou K. Achalasia. *BMJ Point-of-Care* 2009; www.pointofcare.bmj.com
180. Kang JY, Firwana B, Green AE, Matthews H, Poullis A, Barnabas A, Tan LT, Lim AG. Uncomplicated Diverticular disease is not a common cause of colonic symptoms such as those of Irritable Bowel Syndrome. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2011; 33:487-94
181. Musa S, Cowan ML, Thomson SJ, Brecker SJ, Rahman TM, Kang JY. Upper gastrointestinal haemorrhage in the acute cardiac care setting: antiplatelets and endoscopy. *Scottish Medical Journal* 2012;57:88—91
182. Hayat J O, Alexandropoulou K, Poullis A, Kang J Y. Clinical update: eosinophilic oesophagitis. *British Journal of General Practice* 2012;62(602): 499–500
183. S S Mudan, J Y Kang. Epidemiology and clinical presentation in esophageal cancer. In *Carcinoma of the esophagus* 2008:1-13
184. BM Firwana, R Hasan, W Chalhoub, M Ferwana, JY Kang, J Aron. Nephrotic syndrome after treatment of Crohn's disease with mesalamine: Case report and literature review, *Avicenna journal of medicine* 2012;2 (1), 9
185. Alexandropoulou K, van Vlymen J, Reid F, Poullis A, Kang J Y. Temporal trends of Barrett's oesophagus and gastro-oesophageal reflux and related oesophageal cancer over a 10-year period in England and Wales and associated proton pump inhibitor and H2RA prescriptions: a GPRD study. *European Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 2013, 25(1):15-21
186. V Subramanian, S Saxena, JY Kang, RCG Pollok. Preoperative steroid use and risk of postoperative complications in patients with inflammatory bowel disease undergoing abdominal surgery. *The American Journal of Gastroenterology* 2008; 103 (9), 2373-2381
187. Kang JY, Kang AHY, Green A, Gwee KA, Ho KY. Systematic review: worldwide variation in the frequency of coeliac disease and changes over time. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2013; 38: 226-45.

188. Lu W, Gwee KA, Siah KTH, Kang JY, Lee R, Cheng CLN. Prevalence of Anti-deamidated Gliadin Peptide Antibodies in Asian Patients With Irritable Bowel Syndrome. *Journal of Neurogastroenterology and Motility* 2014; 20: 236-41.
189. Fitzgerald R, di Pietro M, Ragunath K, Ang Y, Kang J-Y, Watson P, de Caestecker J, Trudgill N, Patel P, Kaye P, Sanders S, O'Donovan M, Bird-Lieberman E, Bhandari P, Jankowski J, Attwood S, Parsons S, Loft D, Lagergren J, Moayyedi P, Lyratzopoulos G, McCord M, Benest P. British Society of Gastroenterology Guidelines: Diagnosis and Management of Barrett's oesophagus. *Gut* 2014; 63: 7-42.
190. S Chatu, V Chhaya, R Holmes, P Neild, JY Kang, RC Pollok, A Poullis. Factors associated with vitamin D deficiency in a multicultural inflammatory bowel disease cohort. *Frontline Gastroenterology* 2013; 4, 51-56
191. J O Hayat, E Yazaki, A T Moore, L Hicklin, P Dettmar, J-Y Kang, D Sifrim. Objective Detection of Esophagopharyngeal Reflux in patients with hoarseness and endoscopic signs of laryngeal inflammation. *Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology* 2014: 48: 318-27
192. J O Hayat, S Gabieta-Somnez, E Yazaki, J-Y Kang, A Woodcock, P Dettmar, J Mabary, C H Knowles, D Sifrim. Pepsin in saliva for the diagnosis of gastro-oesophageal reflux disease. *Gut* 2015;64:373-80
193. Sperber AD, Gwee KA, Hungin AP, Corazziari E, Fukudo S, Gerson C, Ghoshal UC, Kang J-Y, Levy RL, Schmulson M, Dumitrascu D, Gerson M-J, Minhu C, Myung S-J, Quigley E, Whorwell P, Zarzar K, Whitehead WE. Conducting multinational, cross-cultural research in the functional GI disorders: issues and recommendations. A Rome foundation working team report. *Alimentary Pharmacology and Therapeutics* 2014: 40:1094-102
194. Lu W, Gwee K A, Siah K T H, Kang J Y, Lee R M, Cheng C L N. Prevalence of Anti-deamidated Gliadin Peptide Antibodies in Asian Patients With Irritable Bowel Syndrome. *Journal of Neurogastroenterology Motility* 2014: 20: 236-241.
195. Kang J.H.-E, Kang J Y. Lifestyle measures in the management of gastro-oesophageal reflux disease: clinical and pathophysiological considerations. *Therapeutic Advances Chronic Diseases* 2015, 6: 51–64.
196. Hewett R, Hayat J O, Kang J Y, Poullis A P. Eosinophilic oesophagitis (EoE): an update. *Foundation Years Journal on Gastroenterology* 2015, 9: 34-9.
197. Hewett R, Chan D, Kang, Poullis A P. New Barrett's oesophagus surveillance guidelines: significant cost savings over the next 10 years on implementation. *Frontline Gastroenterology* 2015;6:6–10.

198. Hewett R, Chan D, Kang JY, Poullis A P. Differences in intestinal metaplasia in Barrett's oesophagus patients in an ethnically diverse South London population. *Indian Journal of Gastroenterology*: 2015: in press
199. Hewett R, Hayat JO, Kang JY, Poullis A. Eosinophilic oesophagitis (EoE): an update. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology Research* 2015; 21: 1755-1761.
200. Alexandropoulou K, Reid F, Holliman R, Al-Ghusein H, Poullis A, Kang JY. *Helicobacter pylori* seropositivity in England, 2001-2007: time trends and the effect of ethnicity. *International Journal of Digestive Diseases* 2015: 1;1-7.
201. Sperber AD, Dumitrascu D, Fukudo S, Gerson C, Ghoshal UC, Gwee KA, Hungin APS, Kang JY, Chen MH, Schmulson M, Bolotin A, Friger M, Freud T, Whitehead W. The global prevalence of IBS in adults remains elusive due to the heterogeneity of studies: a Rome Foundation working team literature review. *Gut* 2016: 65: 1075-82.
202. Carlos F, Sperber AD, Fang X, Fukudo S, Gerson M-J, Kang JY, Schmulson M,. Multi-cultural Aspects in Functional Gastrointestinal Disorders (FGIDs). *Gastroenterology* 2016; 150: 1344-1354.
203. Hewett R, Alexakis C, Farmer AD, Ainley J, Chhaya V, Hayat JO, Poullis A, Kang JY. Effects of eosinophilic oesophagitis on quality of life in an adult UK population: a case control study. *Diseases of the Esophagus*. 2017 ;30:1-7
204. Sperber AD, Francisconi C, Fukudo S, Fang X, Gerson M-J, Kang J-Y, Schmulson MJ. Multi-cultural aspects of functional gastrointestinal disorders in: Rome IV Functional Gastrointestinal Disorders. ed D A Drossman 2016, Rome Foundation, Raleigh NC p 373-442.
205. Di Pietro M, Fitzgerald R on behalf of the BSG Barrett's guidelines working group. Revised BSG recommendation for management of Barrett's oesophagus with low-grade dysplasia (letter) *Gut* 2018;67:392-393.
206. AY Soh, JY Kang, K.T. Siah, C. Scarpignato, K.A. Gwee. Systematic Review: Searching for a Definition for Pharmacologically Refractory Constipation. *Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology* 2018: 33: 564-575.
207. Kang J Y, Kang JHY, Munneke G, Hayat J, Gwee KA. Can unrecognized fecal loading without infrequent bowel movements be a cause of symptoms in a subset of patients with functional bowel disorders? *Indian Journal of Gastroenterology* 2021, 40(2), 234-240.